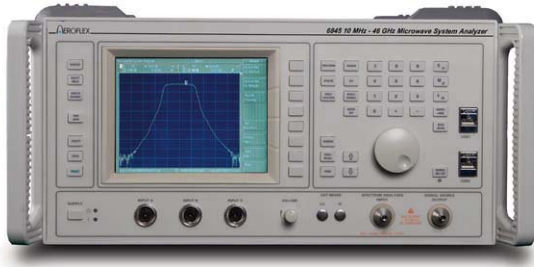


# Microwave

## 6840A Series RF & Microwave System Analyzer

**AEROFLEX**  
A passion for performance.



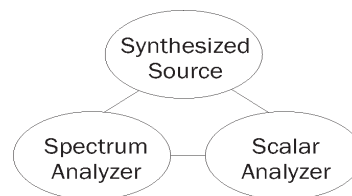
6840A series Microwave System Analyzers provide an integrated solution to component and subsystem testing

- Integrated synthesized source, scalar and spectrum analyzer
- 3 GHz, 8.4 GHz, 20 GHz, 24 GHz, 40 GHz and 46 GHz frequency versions
- Precision scalar network measurements with high dynamic range
- Spectrum analyzer with full range tracking generator
- Offset tracking on network measurements
- Group Delay option
- FM option
- Complete solution to comprehensive component and subsystem characterization
- Real time transmission line Fault Location with 0.1% accuracy
- EEPROM corrected scalar detectors for accurate measurements
- Modular design for rapid service

The 6840A series RF and microwave system analyzers are a powerful new tool for the microwave industry. Integrated into a single instrument are a synthesized source, a three input scalar analyzer and a synthesized spectrum analyzer. The internal source can be used as a simple CW output, as a swept source for scalar measurements, as a tracking generator with the spectrum analyzer and as an offset tracking source for network measure-

ments on frequency translation devices.

This flexibility simplifies a range of previously complex but commonly made measurements. The receiver in the spectrum analyzer can be used as a tuned input for high dynamic range scalar measurements. The FM option adds frequency modulation to the source. The Group Delay option allows simultaneous measurement and display of group delay and amplitude response, and includes the frequency modulation option.



### 1 Series - 8 Instruments

The range covers five frequency bands in various convenient combinations of source and spectrum analyzer frequencies, enabling for example the harmonic content of microwave radios to be measured.

#### 6840A series Microwave System Analyzers

6841A	1 MHz to 3 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 4.2 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6842A	10 MHz to 8.4 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6843A	10 MHz to 20 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6844A	10 MHz to 24 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 24 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6845A	10 MHz to 46 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 46 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6845AR	10 MHz to 40 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 40 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6846A	10 MHz to 8.4 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 24 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6847A	10 MHz to 20 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 26.5 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6848A	1 MHz to 3 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer

## Synthesized Source

The synthesized source has low phase noise and 1 Hz frequency resolution. VCOs are used for frequencies above 3 GHz and an integrated RF synthesizer for the 1 MHz to 3 GHz range. Optionally increased output power is available from 3 to 24 GHz. Internal filtering results in excellent harmonic performance of  $< -55$  dBc (70 MHz to 24 GHz) for improved scalar measurement accuracy. Optional step attenuators are available to set low output powers for amplifier or receiver testing.

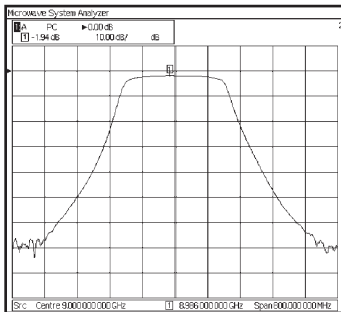
In CW mode the source can be used for local oscillator substitution. A power sweep is provided for amplifier gain compression testing. External FM can be applied by connecting a generator to the rear panel. With the FM option, an internal generator provides frequency modulation of the source.

When used with the scalar analyzer the source provides a swept synthesized output for frequency characterization of components and systems. It can also be used as a spectrum analyzer tracking generator to 46 GHz. The source can be set to any frequency offset or frequency multiple of the receiver tuned input. This powerful feature simplifies measurements of mixers, upconverters and down-converters that have frequency translation.

## Scalar Analyzer

The three input scalar analyzer provides network characterization of components and systems. Simultaneous measurement of insertion and return loss are displayed on the 6840A color screen. Excellent measurement accuracy is assured by the use of EEPROM corrected detectors. Each detector is individually characterized for linearity and frequency response to provide a measurement accuracy close to that achieved with a power sensor. A range of autotesters with high directivity is available for return loss measurements.

It is also possible to make scalar measurements with a tuned input. A tuned input gives improved dynamic range. Insertion loss measurements of  $> 80$  dB are possible.



*Bandpass filter insertion loss measurement*

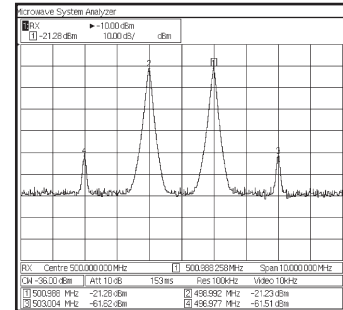
## Spectrum Analysis

The 6840A variants contain an integral synthesized spectrum analyzer with 3 MHz to 1 kHz resolution bandwidth filters,  $> 80$  dB instantaneous dynamic range and an excellent 3rd order intermodulation intercept point. 6840A Series are designed to make routine spectrum measurements on RF and microwave components, subsystems and systems.

Continuous full band sweeps simplify harmonic and spurious measurements. The low distortion front end combined with wide

dynamic range ensures that even on full span sweeps, spurious measurements to better than  $-60$  dBc can be performed. High sensitivity at microwave frequencies is ensured by the use of wideband oscillators, this reduces the harmonic number used in the front end mixer.

The spectrum analyzer is fully featured with FM demodulator and built in loudspeaker. This is ideal for locating and identifying the source of interfering transmissions. Individual signals can be precisely identified by use of the internal frequency counter.



*Amplifier intermodulation measurement*

Optimized operation is provided by the coupling of the fundamental analyzer parameters of resolution bandwidth, sweep speed, video filter and input attenuation. These parameters are automatically set for optimum sweep speed and dynamic range. For specific applications the user can manually override the coupled functions.

Autotune automatically sweeps the full span of the spectrum analyzer and then displays the largest signal at the center and top of the screen. Markers can also be used to select any signal and display it at the center of the screen.

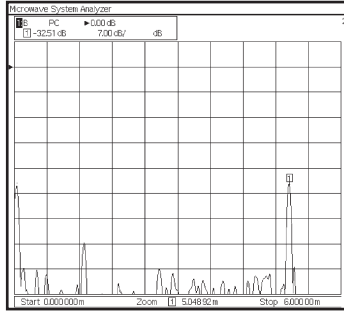
The integral source enables network measurements in normal tracking mode or by applying a frequency offset and/or multiplication factor. Any frequency offset can be supported. This facility makes measurements faster and easier than assembling together separate instruments and a PC controller.

External mixers extend the frequency range to 110 GHz.

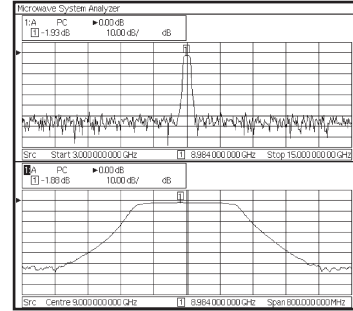
## Fault Location

Fault location software is standard on all 6840A Series instruments. Many modern communication systems rely on a coaxial or waveguide feed between the transmitter and antenna. The fast fault location facility of the 6840A can quickly locate the position of faults causing poor return loss in the feed, which can seriously impact system performance.

Measurement resolution and accuracy is assured by the use of a synthesized source with up to 1601 measurement points.



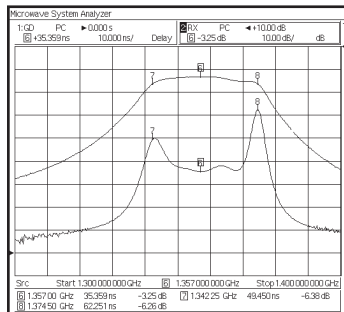
*Fault location measurement of a coaxial feed and antenna*



*Dual channel display, showing wide band and narrow band frequency sweeps*

## Group Delay

The Group Delay option allows the simultaneous measurement and display of group delay and amplitude response over the full frequency range of the instrument. Components and assemblies including frequency translation devices can be readily characterized for ripple and variation from linear and parabolic variation using the powerful and easy to use marker functions. Measurement in any operator-specified sub-band within the passband can be displayed as maximum peak to peak ripple in both amplitude and group delay, maximum slope and maximum rate of change of slope.



*Amplitude and delay response of a filter*

## Simplified User Interface

Integration of a source, spectrum analyzer and scalar analyzer into a single instrument has many benefits. The operator uses a single interface to set up any measurement. This saves time and is easier than writing software to perform complex measurement tasks, such as frequency offset network measurements.

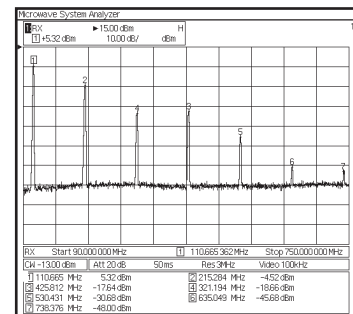
Eight softkeys give rapid access to all commonly used parameters. Softkeys are shaped to inform the user of the action that the key will perform, e.g. enter data, select from list, move to another menu or immediate action. All commonly accessed functions are no more than one level deep, so that the instrument operation is easily learnt.

## Color Display

A large TFT color display is fitted to the 6840A as standard displaying up to four measurements on two channels. Scalar and spectrum measurements can be displayed simultaneously on independent channels. Alternatively two spectrum channels can be shown with a wide and narrow frequency sweep. This could be used to scan a frequency spectrum for interfering signals whilst simultaneously displaying the wanted carrier.

## Comprehensive Markers

Up to eight markers are available. The marker menus provide the tools that are most commonly used in each of the measurement modes.



*Harmonic measurement with dynamic marker table*

In spectrum mode the markers identify the frequency and level of a signal, position signals on the display and measure relative signal values. A peak search feature places markers on the eight highest signals displayed for spurious signal identification. A table displayed below the traces shows the values of all eight markers dynamically.

In scalar mode markers automatically calculate peak to peak ripple, N - dB bandwidth, -1 dB compression point and find the maximum and minimum signal levels. This simplifies device characterization and reduces test time.

For fault location measurements the next peak left/right feature identifies the position and magnitude of each of the discontinuities along the transmission line. The peak find softkey quickly locates the biggest discontinuity on the line.

## Fast Field Repair

6840A has a modular architecture with modules slotted onto a common mother board. In the event of a module failure the instrument can be repaired by module replacement to reduce instrument downtime. Following a repair, software routines realign the replaced module.

## For Design Engineers

For designers of components and subsystems the 6840A provides a powerful and flexible analysis tool. Devices such as filters, amplifiers, mixers, attenuators and oscillators can be characterized with a single test instrument. This flexibility reduces design cycles as the need to make instrument interconnections is reduced. 6840A has a low noise

source for LO substitution and swept frequency measurements. The use of EEPROM detectors ensures accurate scalar measurements. Amplifiers can be precisely characterized for gain compression, output power and frequency response. The use of a tuned input can give >80 dB dynamic range for filter testing and the accessory autotesters, with 40 dB directivity, ensure accurate return loss results. The spurious and harmonic output of oscillators can be measured with the wide span high dynamic range spectrum analyzer.

### Manufacturing Test

To the production manager the 6840A offers reduced programming time, reduced test time and simplified archiving of results. 6840A is fully compliant with the IEEE 488.2 GPIB standard. A full 401 data points can be transferred over the GPIB in typically <50 ms. Individual data points can be repetitively read in typically 10 ms. This enables full results archiving with minimal time penalty.

A single instrument replaces 'rack and stack' alternatives which makes program generation simpler. Rack space is also reduced.

Continuity of test is essential in a production environment. A failed test system can result in expensive loss of output. 6840A with its field replaceable modules minimizes any output loss due to test system failure.

### Installing and Maintaining Systems

During the installation period of a microwave system it is always necessary to revalidate key parameters. 6840A provides a comprehensive solution for installation teams. It is housed in a ruggedized case, has secure handles and can be supplied with a protective carrying case.

For systems with long waveguide or coaxial feeds the 6840A is used by the installation team to measure return loss and if necessary fault location. The synthesized source with 1601 measurement points ensures precise fault location measurements. The 6840A series provides a tuned input that can be used for return loss and fault location measurements. This measurement technique rejects interfering signals from other transmitters, a common cause of poor measurement performance in the field.

By archiving results to external USB Flash Memory, or the internal instrument memory, the 6840A forms the basis of a preventative maintenance system. Experience shows that degradation in the antenna feed is the major source of system field failures. 6840A has the accuracy to monitor and identify gradual system degradation with time.

### Results Logging and Outputting

Measurement results can either be saved to internal non-volatile memory or to USB Flash Memory. Traces saved via USB can then be archived or imported into a spreadsheet for viewing.

## SPECIFICATION

### SOURCE

#### Functionality

Synthesized CW  
 Synthesized sweeper for use with scalar analyzer,  
 Tracking generator for use with spectrum analyzer.  
 Offset tracking generator for use with spectrum analyzer (offset by scale or multiplication factor)  
 CW Power sweep.  
 External Frequency Modulation  
 Optional Internal Frequency Modulation in spectrum, scalar and source-only modes.

#### Frequency Range

6841A/6848A, 1 MHz to 3 GHz  
 6842A/6846A, 10 MHz to 8.4 GHz  
 6843A/6847A, 10 MHz to 20 GHz  
 6844A, 10 MHz to 24 GHz  
 6845A, 10 MHz to 46 GHz  
 6845AR, 10 MHz to 40 GHz

#### Resolution (Settable)

1 Hz to 46 GHz

#### CW Accuracy

(Frequency Standard error x Frequency) ± 10 Hz

#### Swept Accuracy (Typical)

300 µs Step Time  
 1 MHz to 3 GHz <20 kHz  
 3 GHz to 46 GHz <200 kHz

1 ms Step Time  
 1 MHz to 3 GHz <1 kHz  
 3 GHz to 46 GHz <10 kHz

10 ms Step Time  
 1 MHz to 3 GHz <100 Hz  
 3 GHz to 46 GHz <1 kHz

#### Levelled Power Range

6841A/2/3/4/6/7/8 standard  
 1 MHz to 3 GHz -10 dBm to +10 dBm  
 3 GHz to 24 GHz -10 dBm to +5 dBm

6842A/3/4/6/7/8 + option 030 (higher power)  
 1 MHz to 24 GHz -10 dBm to +10 dBm

6841A/48 + option 010 (110 dB Step Attenuator)  
 1 MHz to 3 GHz -120 dBm to +8 dBm

6842A/3/6/7 + option 011 (70 dB Step Attenuator)  
 10 MHz to 3 GHz -80 dBm to +8 dBm  
 3 GHz to 20 GHz -80 dBm to +2 dBm  
 + option 030 (higher power)  
 3 GHz to 20 GHz -80 dBm to +7 dBm

6842A/3/4/6/7 + option 012  
 (90 dB Step Attenuator)  
 10 MHz to 3 GHz -100 dBm to +8 dBm  
 3 GHz to 24 GHz -100 dBm to +2 dBm  
 + option 030 (higher power)  
 3 GHz to 24 GHz -100 dBm to +7 dBm

6845A & 6845AR  
 10 MHz to 8 GHz -10 dBm to +8 dBm +10 dBm typ  
 8 GHz to 20 GHz -10 dBm to +5 dBm +7 dBm typ  
 20 GHz to 24 GHz -10 dBm to +4 dBm +6 dBm typ  
 24 GHz to 40 GHz -10 dBm to 0 dBm +3 dBm typ  
 40 GHz to 46 GHz -10 dBm to 0 dBm typ\*

\* excluding the effect of connector moding

6845A & 6845AR+ option 013 (70 dB step attenuator)

10 MHz to 8 GHz -80 dBm to +6 dBm +8 dBm typ

8 GHz to 20 GHz -80 dBm to +2 dBm +4 dBm typ

20 GHz to 24 GHz -80 dBm to +1 dBm +3 dBm typ

24 GHz to 40 GHz -80 dBm to -3 dBm 0 dBm typ

Note: For option 002 (Field Replaceable connectors) guaranteed levelled output is reduced by 0.5 dB

#### Settable Power Resolution

0.01 dB

#### Power Sweep Range (from Maximum Levelled Power) Without Attenuator

>20 dB

#### External Frequency Modulation

Peak deviation (1 V peak input)

10 MHz - 375 MHz 1 kHz to 5 MHz

375 MHz - 750 MHz 250 Hz to 1.25 MHz

750 MHz - 1.5 GHz 500 Hz to 2.5 MHz

1.5 GHz - 3 GHz 1 kHz to 5 MHz

3 GHz - 46 GHz 20 kHz to 1 MHz

Accuracy (1 kHz modulating frequency) 20 - 400 kHz deviation

$\pm 3\%$  of indication  $\pm 1$  Hz excluding residual FM

-3 dB bandwidth, AC coupled mode

10 MHz - 3 GHz <100 Hz to >1MHz typical

3 GHz - 46 GHz <100 Hz to >500 kHz typical

-3 dB bandwidth, DC coupled mode

10 MHz - 3 GHz DC to >1 MHz typical

3 GHz - 46 GHz DC to >500 kHz typical

#### Internal Modulation Generator Option 023 & 022 (Group Delay)

##### FM Source

Modulation signal sinewave, 0.1 Hz to 500 kHz, resolution 0.1 Hz

Other specifications as for External Frequency Modulation except:

Accuracy (1 kHz modulating frequency) 20 - 400 kHz deviation  $\pm 5\%$

of indication  $\pm 1$  Hz excluding residual FM

##### Pulse Generator Source

**Modes** Single Pulse

**Trigger Modes** External, Internal continuous

**Pulse Widths (PW)** 120 ns to >1 second

**Resolution** 120 ns

**Pulse Period (PRI)** 240ns to 7 seconds (PRF <1 Hz to

4.16 MHz)

**Resolution** 120 ns

**Pulse Delay** Zero to 100 ms where zero is <120 ns

referred to trigger or sync pulse falling edge

**Resolution** 120 ns

**Sync Output** 120 ns pulse referred to trigger. Available at trigger socket

##### Inputs/Outputs

**Trigger in/out** Rear panel BNC connector provides either trigger input or sync output dependant upon trigger mode. TTL level

##### Internal Levelling Accuracy at 0 dBm (no options fitted)

1 MHz to 3 GHz,  $\pm 0.7$  dB

3 GHz to 24 GHz,  $\pm 1.0$  dB

24 GHz to 40 GHz,  $\pm 1.5$  dB

##### Levelled Power Accuracy With Options 010, 011, 012, 013

1 MHz to 3 GHz

$\pm 1$  dB ( $\pm 0.3$  dB or  $\pm 2\%$  of attenuator setting in dB whichever is greater)

3 GHz to 24 GHz

$\pm 1$  dB ( $\pm 1$  dB or  $\pm 4\%$  of attenuator setting in dB whichever is the greater)

24 GHz to 40 GHz

$\pm 1.5$  dB ( $\pm 1$  dB or  $\pm 4\%$  of attenuator setting in dB whichever is the greater)

##### Linearity (No Options Fitted, Option 030) Over Levelled Range Relative to 0 dBm

1 MHz to 40 GHz  $\pm 0.5$  dB

##### Power Stability With Temperature Typical

1 MHz to 40 GHz <0.1 dB/ $^{\circ}$ C

##### Harmonics and Sub-Harmonics Over Levelled Power Range

###### Harmonics

<70 MHz, <-25 dBc

70 MHz to 3 GHz, <-55 dBc

3 GHz to 24 GHz, <-50dBc

24 GHz to 40 GHz, <-20 dBc

###### Sub-Harmonics

1 MHz to 3 GHz, <-60 dBc

3 GHz to 24 GHz, none

24 GHz to 40 GHz, <-40 dBc

###### Spurious Signals (Typical)

For carrier frequencies <375 MHz

Offset:

30 kHz to 150 kHz, <-50 dBc

>150 kHz, <-55 dBc

For carrier frequencies >375 MHz

Offset:

30 kHz to 150 kHz, <-50 dBc

>150 kHz, <-60 dBc

###### Phase Noise <dBc/Hz in CW mode

CW Freq	Frequency offset		
	1 kHz	10 kHz	100 kHz
0.25 GHz	-86	-95	-108
0.5 GHz	-98	-112	-134
1 GHz	-92	-106	-128
2 GHz	-86	-100	-122
4 GHz	-80	-92	-100
10 GHz	-72	-84	-90
20 GHz	-66	-78	-82
24 GHz	-64	-76	-80
40 GHz	-63	-75	-79

###### Source Match (Typical)

1 MHz to 3 GHz, <-15 dB

3 GHz to 20 GHz, <-10 dB

20 GHz to 40 GHz, <- 8 dB

###### Output Connector

6841A/2/3/6/7/8; Precision Type N, female

6844A: Precision 3.5 mm, female

6845A: Precision 2.92 mm, female

or optional field replaceable connectors

## SPECTRUM ANALYZER

### FREQUENCY

#### Frequency Range (Usable from 100 kHz)

6841A, 1 MHz to 3 GHz (usable to 4.2 GHz)  
6842A, 6843, 6848, 10 MHz to 20 GHz  
6844A, 6846, 10 MHz to 24 GHz (usable to 30 GHz)  
6845A, 10 MHz to 46 GHz  
6845AR, 10 MHz to 40 GHz  
6847A, 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz (usable to 30 GHz)  
Extendible for all units to 110 GHz in waveguide only with external waveguide mixers. The 6840A series unit must be fitted with option 020.

#### Frequency Span Range

Full span to Zero span, plus any intermediate value

#### Start Frequency Accuracy

(start frequency x frequency standard error)  $\pm$  frequency readout resolution  $\pm$  3% of span  $\pm$  20% resolution bandwidth setting

#### Span Accuracy

Fully synthesized for spans of 20 MHz or less  
 $\pm$  3% for spans >20 MHz

#### Number of Measurement Points

Fixed 512

#### Frequency Readout Resolution

Span/512

#### Marker Readout Accuracy

As per start frequency accuracy

#### Sweep Speed

Auto coupled or user set, 10 ms/div to 50 s/div

#### Phase Noise <dBc/Hz

Analyzer freq	Frequency offset	
	20 kHz	100 kHz
10 MHz	-90	-100
4.2 GHz (N=1 on the Harmonic Mixer)	-90	-100
8.6 GHz (N=2 on the Harmonic Mixer)	-84	-94
18.5 GHz (N=3 on the Harmonic Mixer)	-77	-87
38 GHz (N=6 on the Harmonic Mixer)	-73 typ	-83 typ

#### System Related Sidebands

<-65 dBc at offsets greater than 30 kHz from the carrier

### AMPLITUDE

#### Maximum Input Amplitude

+20 dBm

#### Damage Level

+27 dBm @ >10 dB attenuation  
+20 dBm @ 0 dB attenuation

#### Input Return Loss (typical) with $\geq$ 10 dB of Input Attenuation

10 MHz to 3 GHz 20 dB  
3 GHz to 12 GHz 12 dB  
12 GHz to 40 GHz 10 dB

#### Input Connector

6841/2/3/8: Precision Type N, female  
6844/6/7: Precision 3.5 mm, female  
6845: Precision 2.92 mm female  
or optional field replaceable connectors

#### Input Attenuator

Range 0 to 60 dB in 10 dB steps

#### Reference Level

Range +30 dBm to -99 dBm

#### Amplitude Scaling

Range 10 dB/div to 0.1 dB/div

#### Amplitude Accuracy at 0 dBm Reference Level and 0 dBm Input

(at selected bandwidth)

10 MHz to 3 GHz	$\pm$ 1 dB
to 4.2 GHz*	$\pm$ 1.5 dB
to 20 GHz	$\pm$ 4.0 dB
to 24 GHz**	$\pm$ 4.5 dB
to 40 GHz	$\pm$ 5.0 dB

\* does not apply to 6841A, \*\* to 26.5 GHz for 6847A

#### Incremental Reference Level Accuracy from +20 dBm to -40 dBm (Typical)

$\pm$ 0.5 dB

#### Response Flatness (Typical)

$\pm$ 3.0 dB

#### Log Incremental Accuracy (Typical)

0.2 dB / 10 dB

#### Display Linearity

$\pm$ 1.5 dB over 8 divisions (10 dB/div)

#### Gain Compression (0 dB Attenuation)

<0.5 dB with -10 dBm at the input connector

#### Resolution Bandwidth Range

1 kHz to 3 MHz in 1, 3, 10 sequences

#### Resolution Bandwidth Accuracy

$\pm$  20 %

#### Resolution Bandwidth Selectivity

60 dB / 3 dB ratio  
1 kHz to 3 MHz 15:1

#### Resolution Bandwidth Switching Error

<0.25 dB

#### Video Bandwidth

1, 3, 10, 30, 100, 300, Hz  
1, 3, 10, 30, and 100 kHz

#### Third Order Intermodulation Response (0 dB Attenuation)

<-70 dBc with 2 tones each -30 dBm, with  
>50 kHz separation applied at the input connector

#### Third Order Intercept Point

>+5 dBm

#### Second Order Single Tone Intercept Point

>+45 dBm

### Second Harmonic Distortion >40 MHz and @ -40 dBm

<-70 dBc for -40 dBm at the input connector with 0 dB attenuation

### Residual Responses (Input Terminated with 50 Ω)

<-90 dBm

### Other Input Related Spuri (0 dB Attenuation)

<-60 dBc with -10 dBm at the input connector

### Displayed Average Noise Level in 1 kHz RBW, 30 Hz VBW, 0 dBm Attenuation (Input Terminated with 50 Ω)

@ 1 GHz	<-105 dBm
@ 6 GHz	<-100 dBm
@ 12 GHz	<-100 dBm
@ 18 GHz	<-95 dBm
@ 38 GHz	<-80 dBm typ

### EXTERNAL MIXER INTERFACE (option)

LO output, 4.5 - 9.2 GHz @ +17 dBm typical  
IF input, 479.3 MHz, maximum level -15 dBm typical  
Connectors  
SMA (female)

### DEMODULATION

Narrow band FM, <20 kHz  
Display, kHz vs time  
Audio output via speaker

### MEASUREMENT FEATURES

Frequency counter  
Ability to display channel occupancy masks, user defined  
Accurate marker frequency readout  
Multiple markers  
Two independent channels  
Scrollable center frequency, span and resolution bandwidth  
Measurement of noise in a 1 Hz bandwidth  
Auto-tune display set-up for CW signals  
NBFM demodulator with audio output  
Demodulated output displayed on screen  
Speed 1 ms/div to 1 s/div

### Millimeter waveguide, single diode harmonic mixers

Available for all 684X units, option 020 external mixer interface is required.

Model	Frequency	Waveguide	Flange
Number	Range	Designation	Type
M42HW	18-26.5 GHz	WR42, WG20, R220	UG-597/U
M28HW	26.5-40 GHz	WR28, WG22, R320	UG-599/U
M22HW	33-50 GHz	WR22, WG23, R400	UG-383/U
M19HW	40-60 GHz	WR19, WG24, R500	UG-383/U
M15HW	50-75 GHz	WR15, WG25, R620	UG-385/U
M12HW	60-90 GHz	WR12, WG26, R740	UG-387/U
M10HW	75-110 GHz	WR10, WG27, R900	UG-387/U

A Diplexer (DPL.313A) is required for use with the mixers listed above. It is supplied with two SMA (m) barrel adapters for IF and LO interconnection to the spectrum analyzer Option 020 connectors and a 1 meter long, high quality interconnecting cable for connection between mixer and diplexer.

## SCALAR ANALYZER

### SYSTEM FEATURES

#### Frequency Range

As per source frequency range

#### Number of Inputs

3 detector inputs plus tuned input

#### Number of Measurement Points

User selectable from 2 to 1601

#### Applications

Return loss vs frequency  
Insertion loss vs frequency  
Fault Location  
Voltage vs frequency  
Group Delay vs Frequency (optional)

#### Detection Modes

AC and DC

#### Noise Reduction

Averaging, 1 to 1000  
Smoothing, 0.01 to 20%

#### Power Measurements

Using scalar detectors

#### Detector Correction

Frequency response and linearity read from EEPROM for 6230A/L and fault locators.  
Support for 6230 and autotesters.

### INSERTION LOSS MEASUREMENTS

#### Measurement Dynamic Range, AC Scalar Detection, with 623XA Detector

Max source output to -60 dBm  
Max source output to -65 dBm (with averaging)

Typical values:  
>65 dB (10 MHz to 40 GHz)  
>75 dB (1 MHz to 3 GHz) only with 6232A

#### Measurement Dynamic Range, Tuned Input

Maximum source output to -75 dBm  
Typically >80 dB (10 MHz to 17 GHz)

#### Measurement Update Rate

401 points in 270 ms with DC detection

#### Calibration

Through path calibration or short and short/open calibrations for single ended insertion loss

#### Inputs

Single input or ratio

#### Accuracy (detector inputs and tuned input)

Linearity + mismatch

#### Linearity (applies after normalization)

#### Linearity (for Power Levels >-45 dBm) scalar detector inputs

±0.2 dB / 10 dB but not >0.5 dB in total

### Linearity (tuned input)

### Log incremental accuracy (typical)

0.2 dB/10 dB

### Display Linearity

±1.5 dB over 8 divisions (10 dB/div)

## RETURN LOSS MEASUREMENTS

### Measurement Update Rate

401 points in 270 ms with DC detection

### Calibration

Short, Open, Short/Open

### Inputs

Single input or ratio

### Accuracy

Linearity + directivity + test port mismatch

### Linearity (for Power Levels >-45 dBm)

±0.2 dB / 10 dB but not > 0.5 dB in total

## FAULT LOCATION MEASUREMENTS

### Measurement Range

Up to 25 km depending on cable or waveguide loss

### Units

Feet or meters

### Number of Measurement Points

User selectable from 50 to 1601

### Minimum Resolution

For two equal amplitude discontinuities using maximum sweep width

6841A/8: 12.18 x Vr cm

6842A/6: 4.32 x Vr cm

6843A/7: 1.82 x Vr cm

6844A: 1.51 x Vr cm

6845A: 0.91 x Vr cm

Where Vr is the relative velocity factor for the transmission line

### Measurement Update Rate

512 points in 250 ms, DC detection

### Dynamic Range

DC detection 70 dB

AC detection 80 dB

### Distance Accuracy

3 mm or 0.1% of range for a single fault

### Transmission Line Database

Data supplied as standard

### Required Accessory

624X series fault locator

or 658X series transmission line test head

or divider

## GROUP DELAY

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### Measurement Range

±1 µs to ±10 µs

### Resolution\* (3 MHz aperture)

0.1 ns to 15 GHz

0.2 ns 15 to 30 GHz

0.3 ns 30 to 40 GHz

### Absolute Accuracy\* (3 MHz aperture)

±0.5 ns, 10 MHz to 24 GHz

±2.5 ns, 24 GHz to 40 GHz

\*excluding effects of imperfect match

### Relative Accuracy (for peak to peak measurement)

As Resolution (typical)

### Scales

0.1 ns/div to 5 µs/div in a 1, 2, 5 sequence with increment keys

Keypad entry provides user scaling

### Reference delay

Defaults to zero, user selectable

### Reference position

User selectable, default is centre display

### Delay offset

User entry of offset value

### Trace displays

Simultaneous amplitude and group delay vs frequency

Absolute delay and "zoom" display vs frequency

Dual channel mode

Comparison over same frequency range at same centre frequency

Comparison over different centre frequencies

## FREQUENCY STANDARD

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### Internal 10 MHz OCXO

#### Drift

± 5 in 10<sup>6</sup> over 0 to 55°C

#### Ageing

± 2 in 10<sup>7</sup> per year (OCXO)

### External Frequency Standard

1 MHz or 10 MHz

Connector: BNC

## REAR PANEL CONNECTORS

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### RS-232

9 way D-type connector, male

Baud rate 300 to 9600

### GPIB Interface

GPIB is IEEE 488.1 and 488.2 compatible. The interface has 2 functions.

-Instrument control with full Talk/Listen capability

### 10.7 MHz IF Output (from Spectrum Analyzer)

Connector: BNC

### Frequency Standard In/Out BNC

1 MHz or 10 MHz input or 10 MHz output selectable from front panel

### Mod In/Out BNC

Mod in/out

Rear panel BNC connector, TTL level. Impedance approx 100 Ω

## Printer Outputs

USB (front panel) or 25 way D-type connector Parallel interface.

## External Monitor

Standard VGA, 640 by 480 color output  
15 way high density D-type female connector

## Voltage Output (Auxiliary 9-pin Connector)

Settable for 0 to 10 V ramp, fixed voltage or chart recorder drive

## Video Output (Auxiliary 9-pin Connector)

Output from spectrum analyzer detector  
Bandwidth: as per RBW setting

## External Levelling Input

Input voltage range: 0 to +1 V  
Connector: BNC

## GENERAL FEATURES

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Number of Display Channels	2
Number of Measurements	4 (2 per display channel)
Number of Measurement Points	2 to 1601 for one trace, scalar 512 fixed, spectrum
Display	Color active matrix TFT liquid crystal display with 16.5 cm (6.5 in) visible diagonal
Data Storage	USB Flash Memory

## MARKERS

8 per trace plus separate delta marker

## Marker Functions

Marker, delta marker, minimum, maximum, search left, search right, N-dB bandwidth (with center frequency), marker tracking.

## Spectrum Analyzer

Find Peak / Next Peak (next highest amplitude or next Left / Right) / Identify Peaks  
MKR to CF  
MKR to Ref Level  
Counter / Set Resolution  
Measure Relative to Carrier (dBc)  
Search Left / Right  
Delta MKR / Set Span / Fixed Delta

## Scalar Analyzer

Active marker Max / Min  
Max / Min Tracking  
Find PK-PK  
PK-PK Tracking  
Search Right / Left  
Bandwidth / Optional CF / DF (Q)  
dB / Octave, dB / Decade Readout  
Delta Marker On / Off  
-1 dB Gain Compression  
Peak to peak delay between two markers  
Max peak to peak delay in a user defined bandwidth  
Deviation from linear between two markers  
Deviation from parabolic between two markers

## Fault Location

Find Max / Track Max  
Next PK Right / Left  
Set PK Level  
Delta marker On / Off

## General

Marker Table

Assign Active MKR / Position Active MKR  
Set-up Markers (i.e. On / Off, Position)  
Large Readout  
All Off

## Marker Resolution

Frequency: 6 digits or 1 Hz, user selectable  
Power: 0.01 dB  
Voltage: 1 nV

## Measurement Manipulation

Display live measurement.  
Display trace memory.  
Display live measurement relative to trace memory.  
Measurement hold may be applied for each trace.  
Any input or ratio of inputs may be assigned to any one or more than one trace(s). A trace may display absolute power, power relative to a path calibration or power minus a trace memory.

## Input Offsets

An offset in the range -99.99 dB to +99.99 dB in 0.01 dB steps may be applied per detector input.

## Weight - Variant and Option Dependent

24 kg (53 lb)

## Size (Not including front handles)

230 mm H x 430 mm W x 570 mm D  
9 in H x 17 in W x 22 in D

## Power Supply

100-240 V~ (Limit 90-264 V~)  
50-60 Hz (Limit 45-66 Hz)

108-118 V~ (Limit 90-132 V~)  
50-400Hz (Limit 45-440 Hz)

300 W Maximum

## Rated Range of Use

Temperature 0 to 50°C  
6845A and 6845AR only +5 to 45°C  
Humidity Up to 93% RH at 40°C

## Conditions of Storage and Transportation

Temperature -40 to +71°C  
Humidity Up to 93% RH at 40°C  
Altitude Up to 4570 m (15000 ft)

## Electromagnetic Compatibility

Conforms with the protection requirements of the EEC Council Directive 2004/108/EC.

Conforms to the limits specified in the following standards:

IEC/EN61326-1 : 2006

RF Emission Class A, Immunity Table 3.

## Safety

Conforms with the requirements of EC Council Directive 72006/95/EC (as amended) and the product safety standard IEC/EN 61010-1 : 2001 + C1 : 2002 + C2 : 2003 for class 1 portable equipment, for use in a Pollution Degree 2 environment. The instrument is designed to operate from an Installation Category 2 supply.

Note : All specifications quoted are for operation at calibration temperature  $\pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Specifications involving Type N connectors above 18 GHz are not traceable to national standards as these do not exist at present.

Specifications involving 2.92 mm connectors above 40 GHz are not traceable to national standards as these do not exist at present

Typical specifications are non-warranted.

## VERSIONS AND OPTIONS

When ordering please quote the full ordering number information.

### Ordering

Numbers	Version
<b>6840A</b>	<b>Microwave System Analyzers</b>
6841A	1 MHz to 3 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 4.2 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6842A	10 MHz to 8.4 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6843A	10 MHz to 20 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6844A	10 MHz to 24 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 24 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6845AR	10 MHz to 40 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 40 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6845A	10 MHz to 46 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 46 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6846A	10 MHz to 8.4 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 24 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6847A	10 MHz to 20 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 26.5 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
6848A	1 MHz to 3 GHz Scalar Analyzer with 20 GHz Spectrum Analyzer

### Supplied Accessories

46886/067	CD-ROM containing:
46892/920	6820A/6840A Series Operating Manual
46892/922	6810A and 6820A/6840A Series Getting Started Guide
46892/921	6820A/6840A Series Remote Operating Manual
46892/931	6810A Series Operating/Remote Programming Manual
43123/076	AC Supply Lead
37591/755	Front Panel Cover

### Options

002	Field Replaceable Precision N (f) or 3.5 mm (f) RF Connectors for Source and Spectrum Analyzer for 6842A/6843A/6844A/6846A/6847A Field Replaceable Precision N (f) or 2.92 mm (f) RF Connectors for Source and Spectrum Analyzer for 6845A & 6845AR
010	3 GHz, 110 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6841A and 6848A)
011	20 GHz, 70 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6842A/6843A/6846A/6847A)
012	26.5 GHz 90 dB Step Attenuator (not available for 6841A/6845A/6848A)/6845AR
013	40 GHz 70 dB Step Attenuator (only available for 6845A & 6845AR)
020	External Mixer Interface
022	Group Delay
023	Internal Modulation (included in Group Delay option 022)
030	Higher Power Output (not applicable to 6841A/6848A/6845A/6845AR)

### Complementary Product

6146	500 MHz to 18 GHz Pulse Modulator
54441/109	AC Power Supply for 6146A
6147	70 MHz to 40 GHz Pulse Modulator

## ACCESSORIES

### 6230A/L SCALAR DETECTORS

6230A series	Standard Detectors (-65 dBm to +20 dBm) typical
6230A	10 MHz to 20 GHz, N type (m)
6232A	1 MHz to 3 GHz, N Type (m)
6233A	10 MHz to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m)
6234A	10 MHz to 46 GHz, 2.92 mm (m)
6230L series	Low VSWR detectors (-59 dBm to +26 dBm typical)
6230L	10 MHz to 20 GHz, N type (m)
6233L	10 MHz to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m)
6234L	10 MHz to 46 GHz, 2.92 mm (m)

### AUTOTESTERS AND RF BRIDGE

Autotesters	
59999/158	10 MHz to 18 GHz N (m)
59999/159	10 MHz to 18 GHz N (f)
59999/168	10 MHz to 40 GHz 2.92 mm (m)
59999/169	10 MHz to 40 GHz 2.92 mm (f)
RF Bridge	
59999/170	5 MHz to 2 GHz N (f)

### FAULT LOCATORS

Fault Locators	
6242F	10 MHz to 3 GHz, N (f)
6242M	10 MHz to 3 GHz, N (m)
6240F	10 MHz to 20 GHz, N (f)
6240M	10 MHz to 20 GHz, N (m)
6243F	10 MHz to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (f)
6243M	10 MHz to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m)
6241	10 MHz to 20 GHz, 7 mm

### Microwave Ruggedized Cables for Fault Locators

54311/197	1.5 m, 18 GHz, N (m) to Right Angle N (m)
54311/198	3.0 m, 18 GHz, N (m) to Right Angle N (m)
54311/201	1.5 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to Right Angle 3.5 mm (m)
54311/202	3.0 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to Right Angle 3.5 mm (m)

### RF Ruggedized Cables for Fault Locators

54311/199	1.5 m, 3 GHz, N (m) to Right Angle N (m)
54311/200	3.0 m, 3 GHz, N (m) to Right Angle N (m)

### Microwave Ruggedized Cables for Test Heads

54311/116	1.5 m, 20 GHz, N (m) to N (m)
54311/109	3.0 m, 20 GHz, N (m) to N (m)
54311/117	1.5 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (m)
54311/110	3.0 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (m)

<b>Scalar Detector and Fault Locator DC Cables</b> (Color coded blue)		
43139/099	1.5 m, DC Cable	54311/136
43139/100	3.0 m, DC Cable	54311/107
43139/101	10 m, DC Cable	54311/165
43139/102	25 m, DC Cable	54311/164
43139/103	50 m, DC Cable	54311/162
		54311/206
		54311/207

TNC (m) to TNC (m)
3.5 mm (f) to 3.5 mm (f)
3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (f)
3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (m)
2.92 mm (m) to 2.92 mm (m)
2.92 mm (m) to 2.92 mm (f)
2.92 mm (f) to 2.92 mm (f)

#### Standard Adapters

54311/133	N (f) to SMA (f)
54311/134	N (m) to SMA (f)
54311/135	TNC (m) to SMA (m)

#### Miscellaneous Electrical Cables

54311/170	Positive Voltage Measurement Cable
54311/112	Negative Voltage Measurement Cable
43129/189	GPIB Cable
43139/042	BNC (m) to BNC (m) 1.5 m
46884/560	Parallel Printer Interface Cable
43137/604	Autotester Adapter Cable 0.5 m
43139/107	Autotester Adapter Cable 1.5 m

#### Standard Microwave Cables

54351/022	0.5 m, 18 GHz, N (m) to N (m)
54351/025	0.5 m, 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm (m) to 3.5 mm (m)
54351/027	0.5 m, 40 GHz, 2.92 mm (m) to 2.92 mm (m)

#### Attenuators

56534/901	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 3 dB DC to 18 GHz 5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/902	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 6 dB DC to 18 GHz 5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/903	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 10 dB DC to 18 GHz 5 W, N(m) to N(f)
56534/904	Precision Fixed Coaxial Attenuator 20 dB DC to 18 GHz 5 W, N(m) to N(f)

#### MISCELLANEOUS

46885/038	Rack Mount Kit for 6840A
46880/122	Service Manual (consists of maintenance manual (printed) + operating manual (CD-ROM))
46882/920	6820A/6840A Series Operating Manual (printed)
46882/922	6810A and 6820A/6840A Series Getting Started Guide (printed)
46882/921	6820A/6840A Series Remote Operating Manual (printed)
84501	Soft Carrying Case
46662/695	Flight Case
54152/001	3.5 mm Torque Wrench
54211/008	Compact Keyboard
2388	1.25 GHz Active Probe

#### MILLIMETER WAVEGUIDE, SINGLE DIODE HARMONIC MIXERS

Model Number	Frequency Range	Waveguide Designation	Flange Type
M42HW	18-26.5 GHz	WR42, WG20, R220	UG-597/U
M28HW	26.5-40 GHz	WR28, WG22, R320	UG-599/U
M22HW	33-50 GHz	WR22, WG23, R400	UG-383/U
M19HW	40-60 GHz	WR19, WG24, R500	UG-383/U
M15HW	50-75 GHz	WR15, WG25, R620	UG-385/U
M12HW	60-90 GHz	WR12, WG26, R740	UG-387/U
M10HW	75-110 GHz	WR10, WG27, R900	UG-387/U

For other frequencies and sizes please consult factory for details

A Diplexer (DPL.313A) is required for use with the mixers listed above. It is supplied with two SMA (m) barrel adapters for IF and LO interconnection to the spectrum analyzer Option 020 connectors and a 1 meter long, high quality interconnecting cable for connection between mixer and diplexer.

#### ACCESSORIES

##### Power Splitters/Dividers

54311/123	Power Splitter DC to 18 GHz, Type N
54311/124	Power Splitter DC to 26.5 GHz, 3.5 mm
54311/161	Power Splitter DC to 40 GHz, 2.92 mm
54311/187	Power Divider DC to 18 GHz
54311/188	Power Divider DC to 26.5 GHz

##### RF Ruggedized Cables for Bridges and Dividers

54311/195	1.5 m, 3 GHz, N (m) to N (m)
54311/196	3.0 m, 3 GHz, N (m) to N (m)

##### Fixed Loads

54421/020	7 mm Fixed Load
54421/021	3.5 mm (f) Fixed Load
54421/022	3.5 mm (m) Fixed Load
54421/023	N (m) Fixed Load
54421/024	N (f) Fixed Load

##### Precision Adapters

54311/175	N (m) to N (m)
54311/167	N (m) to N (f)
54311/174	N (f) to N (f)
54311/176	N (f) to 3.5 mm (f)
54311/177	N (m) to 3.5 mm (f)
54311/178	N (m) to 3.5 mm (m)
54311/185	N (f) to 3.5 mm (m)
54311/137	N (m) to TNC (f)
54311/138	N (m) to TNC (m)
54311/139	N (f) to TNC (f)
54311/186	N (f) to TNC (m)
54311/203	7 mm to N (f)
54311/204	7 mm to TNC (m)
54311/205	7 mm to TNC (f)

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