

GRMON Scripts for the LEON 3FT

Table 1: Cross Reference of Applicable Products

Product Name:	Manufacturer Part Number	SMD #	Device Type	Internal PIC
LEON3FT	UT699	5962-08228	ALL	WG07

1.0 Overview

GRMON is the debugger monitor for the LEON 3FT processor and for SOC (System on Chip) designs based on the GRLIB IP library. GRMON includes the following functions:

- Read/write access to all system registers and memory
- Built-in disassembler and trace buffer management
- Downloading and execution of LEON applications
- Breakpoint and watchpoint management
- Remote connection to GNU debugger (GDB)
- Support for USB, JTAG, RS232, PCI, and SpaceWire debug links

An Evaluation and professional version of GRMON is currently supported on Linux and Windows hosts. GRMON is available at <http://www.gaisler.com>. For installation of GRMON, please refer to the *GRMON Manual*.

2.0 GRMON Scripts.

One can use batch files or scripts when using GRMON; they are inputs when starting GRMON, or run in GRMON at the command line interface:

Starting GRMON:

-c *batch_file* (Run the commands in the batch file at start-up).

GRMON Command line interface:

batch *batch_file* (Execute a batch file of GRMON commands).

The following batch file performs the following commands:

1. Read(**mem**)/Write(**wmem**) to a memory location in SRAM
2. **wash** SRAM/SDRAM
3. **load** a hello world program
4. **disassemble** the code at 0x4000 0000
5. **break** at the function **stop()**
6. **disassemble stop()**
7. **continue** to run the program
8. unlock the **flash** memory
9. erase the **flash** memory
10. **load** a prom image in to PROM.
(See GRMON user manual for detail descriptions of commands)

Load dis flash.bat:

```
mem 0x40000000
wmem 0x40000000 0x1234abcd
mem 0x40000000
wash
load hello
disassemble 0x40000000
break stop
run
echo BREAK AT STOP FUNCTION
disassemble stop
cont
flash unlock all
flash erase 0x0 0x100000
flash load hello.prom
flash lock all
echo
echo Please Push Reset to run the PROM image
echo
echo GRMON will now quit.....
echo
quit
```

hello.c: (The program that is compiled using BCC, and downloaded and ran using GRMON)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int stop(void)
{
    printf("GO!!!\n");
    return 0;
}
int main(void)
{
    printf("Hello World\n");
    printf("STOP!\n");
    stop();
    return 0;
}
```

Makefile: (Used to create the executable and the PROM image).

```
all:
    sparc-elf-gcc hello.c -o hello
    mkprom2 -v -ramws 2 -romws 5 -baud 38400 -freq 66 hello -o hello.prom
```

Output of Makefile:

```
$ make all
sparc-elf-gcc hello.c -o hello
mkprom2 -v -ramws 2 -romws 5 -baud 38400 -freq 66 hello -o hello.prom
```

LEON2/3/ERC32 MKPROM prom builder for BCC, ECOS, RTEMS and ThreadX v2.0.38
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```
phead0: type: 1, off: 65536, vaddr: 40000000, paddr: 40000000, fsize: 24720, msi  
ze: 25752
```

phed1: type: 1, off: 91288, vaddr: 40006498, paddr: 40006498, fsize: 0, msize:4
section: .text at 0x40000000, size 21808 bytes
Uncoded stream length: 21808 bytes
Coded stream length: 11537 bytes
Compression Ratio: 1.890
section: .data at 0x40005530, size 2912 bytes
Uncoded stream length: 2912 bytes
Coded stream length: 829 bytes
Compression Ratio: 3.513

creating LEON3 boot prom: hello.prom
Searching for compiler to use (sparc-elf, sparc-rtems or sparc-linux):
sparc-elf-gcc (BCC 4.4.2 release 1.0.36b) 4.4.2
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This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

```
sparc-elf-gcc.exe -O2 -g -N -Tc:/opt/mkprom2/linkprom -Ttext=0x0 c:/opt/mkprom2  
/promcore.o c:/opt/mkprom2/prominit.o c:/opt/mkprom2/prominit_leon3.o c:/opt/mkp  
rom2/promcrt0.o c:/opt/mkprom2/promload.o c:/opt/mkprom2/promdecomp.o -nostdlib  
c:/opt/mkprom2/prombdinit.o dump.s -o hello.prom  
multidir:
```

Output from GRMON to HyperTerminal:

```
Hello World  
STOP!  
GO!!!
```

Output after reset in HyperTerminal:

```
MkProm2 boot loader v2.0  
Copyright Gaisler Research - all rights reserved  
  
system clock : 66.0 MHz  
baud rate : 38372 baud  
prom : 512 K, (5/5) ws (r/w)  
sram : 2048 K, 1 bank(s), 2/2 ws (r/w)  
  
decompressing .text to 0x40000000  
decompressing .data to 0x40005530  
  
starting hello  
  
Hello World  
STOP!  
GO!!!
```

GRMON Output:

The following shows the batch file *load_dis_flash.bat* being executing in GRMON.

```
$ grmon -xilusb -c load_dis_flash.bat
```

GRMON LEON debug monitor v1.1.47 professional version

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Comments or bug-reports to support@gaisler.com

Try to open libusb filter driver (install from <http://libusb-win32.sourceforge.net>)

Xilinx cable: Cable type/rev : 0x3
JTAG chain: UT699A

Device ID: : 0x699
GRLIB build version: 2564

initializing
detected frequency: 66 MHz

Component	Vendor
LEON3FT SPARC V8 Processor	Gaisler Research
AHB Debug UART	Gaisler Research
AHB Debug JTAG TAP	Gaisler Research
Fast 32-bit PCI Bridge	Gaisler Research
PCI/AHB DMA controller	Gaisler Research
GR Ethernet MAC	Gaisler Research
GRSPW Spacewire Link	Gaisler Research
GRSPW Spacewire Link	Gaisler Research
GRSPW Spacewire Link	Gaisler Research
GRSPW Spacewire Link	Gaisler Research
FT Memory Controller	Gaisler Research
AHB/APB Bridge	Gaisler Research
LEON3 Debug Support Unit	Gaisler Research
OC CAN controller	Gaisler Research
Generic APB UART	Gaisler Research
Multi-processor Interrupt Ctrl	Gaisler Research
Modular Timer Unit	Gaisler Research
Clock gating unit	Gaisler Research
PCI Arbiter	European Space Agency
General purpose I/O port	Gaisler Research
AHB status register	Gaisler Research

Use command 'info sys' to print a detailed report of attached cores

```
mem 0x40000000
  40000000 12345678 00000000 81c123ec 01000000 .4Vx.....• #• ....
  40000010 a1480000 a7500000 108011ef ac102001 iH..°P.....• ¼. .
  40000020 91d02000 01000000 01000000 01000000 æ• .....
  40000030 91d02000 01000000 01000000 01000000 æ• .....
```

wmem 0x40000000 0x1234abcd

```

mem 0x40000000
40000000 1234abcd 00000000 81c123ec 01000000 .4½• .....• #• ....
40000010 a1480000 a7500000 108011ef ac102001 iH..°P.....• ¼. .
40000020 91d02000 01000000 01000000 01000000 æ• .....
40000030 91d02000 01000000 01000000 01000000 æ• .....

```

wash

```

clearing 8192 kbyte SRAM: 40000000 - 40800000
clearing 131072 kbyte SDRAM: 60000000 - 68000000

```

load hello

```

section: .text at 0x40000000, size 21808 bytes
section: .data at 0x40005530, size 2912 bytes
total size: 24720 bytes (633.8 kbit/s)
read 163 symbols
entry point: 0x40000000

```

disassemble 0x40000000

```

40000000 88100000 clr %g4
40000004 09100011 sethi %hi(0x40004400), %g4
40000008 81c123ec jmp %g4 + 0x3ec
4000000c 01000000 nop
40000010 a1480000 mov %psr, %l0
40000014 a7500000 mov %wim, %l3
40000018 108011ef ba 0x400047d4
4000001c ac102001 mov 1, %l6
40000020 91d02000 ta 0x0
40000024 01000000 nop
40000028 01000000 nop
4000002c 01000000 nop
40000030 91d02000 ta 0x0
40000034 01000000 nop
40000038 01000000 nop
4000003c 01000000 nop

```

break stop

run

```

echo BREAK AT STOP FUNCTION
BREAK AT STOP FUNCTION

```

disassemble stop

```

400011a4 03100015 sethi %hi(0x40005400), %g1
400011a8 901060d0 or %g1, 0xd0, %o0
400011ac 40000036 call 0x40001284
400011b0 01000000 nop
400011b4 82102000 mov 0, %g1
400011b8 b0100001 mov %g1, %i0
400011bc 81e80000 restore
400011c0 81c3e008 retl
400011c4 01000000 nop
400011c8 9de3bfa0 save %sp, -96, %sp
400011cc 03100015 sethi %hi(0x40005400), %g1
400011d0 901060d8 or %g1, 0xd8, %o0
400011d4 4000002c call 0x40001284
400011d8 01000000 nop
400011dc 03100015 sethi %hi(0x40005400), %g1
400011e0 901060e8 or %g1, 0xe8, %o0

```

cont

```
flash unlock all
  flash erase 0x0 0x100000
  Erase in progress
  Block @ 0x00000000 : code = 0x00800080 OK
  Block @ 0x00040000 : code = 0x00800080 OK
  Block @ 0x00080000 : code = 0x00800080 OK
  Block @ 0x000c0000 : code = 0x00800080 OK
  Block @ 0x00100000 : code = 0x00800080 OK
  Erase complete
flash load hello.prom
  section: .text at 0x0, size 18176 bytes
  total size: 18176 bytes (70.5 kbit/s)
  read 136 symbols
  entry point: 0x00000000
flash lock all
echo
echo Please Push Reset to run the PROM image
echo
echo GRMON will now quit.....
echo
  Please Push Reset to run the PROM image

  GRMON will now quit.....
quit
  Closing Xilinx cable
```

The programs *hello* and *hello.prom* are executed on the GR-UT699 evaluation board. GRMON connection is established by the JTAG Debug Link using Xilinx Platform USB cable (*-xilusb*) and a serial connection for the output of the programs.

3.0 Conclusion

Using batch files in GRMON, one can perform all the built-in commands within a batch file instead of typing in each command one at a time. Batch file are executed in GRMON at start up or while GRMON is running.

4.0 References

1. Aeroflex Colorado Springs Inc., UT699 LEON 3FT/SPARCTM V8 MicroProcessor Advanced User Manual, Aug. 2010
2. Aeroflex Gaisler Inc., GRMON User Manual, Version 1.1.49 April 2011
3. Aeroflex Gailser Inc., MKPRM2 User's Manual, Version 2.0.35 January 2011